

Index for The Computer Journal, Volume 26

1. Index of Titles of Papers, Books Reviewed, etc.

- Action learning for teaching information systems. 79
 Algorithms supplement. 92, 184
 Analysis of disc fragmentation using Markov chains. 113
 An approach to persistent programming. 360
 An assessment of locally least-cost error recovery. 15
- Behavioural categoricity of abstract data type specifications. 289
 The BLEND-LINC Project on 'electronic journals' after two years. 247
- Co-expressions in Icon. 72
 Combinatorial compression and partitioning of large dictionaries. 336
 Comment on 'the explicit quad tree as a structure for computer graphics' (*short note*). 188
Computational Chemistry (review). 191
Computer Networks in the Chemical Laboratory (review). 191
Computers in Education (review). 286
 Computer system evaluation through supervisor replication. 134
 A control structure for a variable number of nested loops (*short note*). 282
 Conversion of Fortran to Ada using an intermediate tree representation. 344
- Data definition facilities in admin. 329
 Disc database efficiency: a scheme for detailed assessment based on semi-Markov models. 10
- The effect of missing, retroactive, erroneous and/or late data in designing accounting applications. 117
 Efficient construction of balanced binary trees. 193
 Experiments with relaxation algorithms for breaking simple substitution ciphers. 68
 Extended attribute grammars. 142
- A fast algorithm for computing order- k Fibonacci numbers. 224
 Finite state models in the study of comma-free codes. 303
 Flowchart schemata and the problem of nomenclature. 270
 A FORTRAN subroutine for finding a real symmetric matrix with prescribed diagonal elements and eigenvalues (*algorithms supplement*). 184
 Free store distribution under random fit allocation: part 3. 25
- A graphically interacting program monitor. 235.
- Height-ratio-balanced trees. 106
 Hierarchically structured production rules. 1
 High level form definition in office information systems. 52
 Human performance in interactive graphics operations (*short note*). 93
- In favour of system prototypes and their integration into the systems development cycle. 36
 Inferno: a cautious approach to uncertain inference. 255
 Information loss in partitioned statistical databases. 218
 Interactive user-friendly interfaces to statistical packages. 199
 Interrupted permutations in lexicographic order (*algorithms supplement*). 92
An Introduction to Database Systems (3rd Edition) (review). 285
 Invitation to Pascal (*corres.*). 189
- Jewels of Formal Language Theory* (review). 285
 Jumping to some purpose (*corres.*). 95, 190
- Local Computer Network Technologies* (review). 286
Local Networks for Computer Communications (review). 190
- A mark-scaling algorithm. 109
 The mechanization of theories of systems analysis (*corres.*). 95
Microcomputer Systems: Hardware/Software Design (review). 285
 A model for disc locality referencing. 196
 MU6P: an advanced microprocessor architecture. 208
- New Advances in Distributed Computer Systems* (review). 286
 A note on computing the square root of an integer (*short note*). 187
 A note on generating well-formed parenthesis strings lexicographically. 205
Numerical Methods for Differential Equations (review). 190
- On scheduling with ready times to minimize mean flow time. 320
 Operations on quadtree encoded images. 83
 Operations on quadtree leaves and related image areas. 375
- Parallel algorithms for the iterative solution to linear systems (*corres.*). 189
 A parallel computation approach to topological sorting. 293
 Parallel generation of permutations. 97
- Parallel multisection applied to the eigenvalue problem. 6
 Parametric curves for graphic design systems. 312
Practical Data Base Management (review). 191
Probability and Statistics with Reliability, Queuing, and Computer Science Applications (review). 285
 Programmer-defined control operations. 175
 Programming denotational semantics. 164
 Programming with grammars: an exercise in methodology-directed language design. 277
 A proposal for an extended form of type checking of expressions. 366
 The proposed COBOL Standard—its significance. 60
- Re binary-relational storage structures (*corres.*). 95
 The retrieval effects of query expansion on a feedback document retrieval system. 239
- SCHEMAL: yet another conceptual schema definition language. 228
Simple PASCAL (review). 96
 Some file structure considerations pertaining to magnetic bubble memory. 43
 Some lessons drawn from the history of the binary search algorithm. 154
 A step towards the automatic maintenance of the semantic integrity of databases. 124
Structured Programming in PL/I and PL/C (review). 96
 A survey of recent advances in hierarchical clustering algorithms. 354
- Taxonomic studies on current approaches to systems analysis (*short note*). 283
Teaching Informatics Courses (review). 286
Techniques in Operational Research, Volume 2. Models Search and Randomization (review). 191
- Up the EDP Pyramid* (review). 191
Use of Computers for National Development—Banking and Finance (review). 286
- XENO: computer-assisted compilation of crossword puzzles. 296

2. Index of Authors and Other Contributors

- Abdollahzadeh, F. *see* Evans, D. J.
 Allison, L. 164
 Anderson, S. O., Backhouse, R. C., Bugge, E. H. and Stirling, C. P. 15
 Atkinson, M. P., Bailey, P. J., Chisholm, K. J., Cockshott, P. W. and Morrison, R. 360
- Backhouse, R. C. *see* Anderson, S. O.
 Bailey, P. J. *see* Atkinson, M. P.
 Barlow, R. H. and MacQueen, S. 189
 Barlow, R. H., Evans, D. J. and Shanehchi, J. 6
 Bhattacharjee, G. P. *see* Gupta, P.
 Bolloju, N. *see* Prakash, N.
 Broyden, C. G. 109
 Bugge, E. H. *see* Anderson, S. O.
 Burton, F. W. and Kollias, J. G. 188
- Cairns, D. J. 189
 Cavouras, J. C. 134
 Chan, N. N. and Li, K-H. 184
 Chisholm, K. J. *see* Atkinson, M. P.
 Clark, B. E. J. and Robinson, S. K. 235
 Coates, P. J. 95
 Cockshott, P. W. *see* Atkinson, M. P.
 Cookson, M. J. 283
- Dearnley, P. A. and Mayhew, P. J. 36
 Deogun, J. S. 320
 Dodd, W. P. *see* Shackel, B.
- Er, M. C. 205, 224, 293
 Evans, D. J. and Abdollahzadeh, F. 193
 Evans, D. J. *see* Barlow, R. H.
- Findlay, W. 189
 Flynn, D. J. *see* Wood-Harper, A. T.
 Fraenkel, A. S. and Mor, M. 336
 Frost, R. A. 228
 Frost, R. A. and Whittaker, S. 124
- Gehani, N. H. 52
 Ghosh, P. K. and Mudur, S. P. 312
 Gonnet, G. H., Olivié, H. J. and Wood, D. 106

- Griswold, R. E. and Novak, M. 175
 Griswold, R. E. *see* Wampler, S. B.
 Gupta, P. and Bhattacharjee, G. P. 97
- Hand, D. J. *see* Smith, A. M. R.
 Harper, D. 95
 Hehner, E. C. R. and Silverberg, B. A. 277
 House, R. T. 366
 Hunter, D. G. N. and McKenzie, A. R. 68
- Kilgour, A. C. *see* Prosser, C. J.
 Kollias, J. G. 117
 Kollias, J. G. *see* Burton, F. W.
- Lee, L. S. *see* Smith, A. M. R.
 Leith, P. 1
 Lescanne, P. 289
 Lesuisse, R. 154
 Leung, C. H. C. 113, 196
 Leung, C. H. C. and Wolfenden, K. 10
 Li, K.-H. *see* Chan, N. N.
 Llewellyn, J. A. 303
- MacCallum, I. R. 189
 MacQueen, S. *see* Barlow, R. H.
 Madsen, O. L. *see* Watt, D. A.
 Maude, T. I. *see* Shackel, B.
 Mayhew, P. J. *see* Dearnley, P. A.
 McKenzie, A. R. *see* Hunter, D. G. N.
 McKenzie, B. J. and Takaoka, T. 283
 Mearns, I. 190
 Mor, M. *see* Fraenkel, A. S.
 Morrison, R. *see* Atkinson, M. P.
 Mudur, S. P. *see* Ghosh, P. K.
 Murtagh, F. 354
- Novak, M. *see* Griswold, R. E.
- Oliver, M. A. and Wiseman, N. E. 83, 375
 Oliu  , H. J. *see* Gonnet, G. H.
- Parimala, N. *see* Prakash, N.
 Prakash, N., Parimala, N. and Bolloju, N. 329
 Prosser, C. J. and Kilgour, A. C. 187
 Pullinger, D. J. *see* Shackel, B.
- Quinlan, J. R. 255
- Reeves, C. M. 25
 Reynolds, R. A. 93
 Rijsbergen, C. J. *van see* Smeaton, A. F.
 Robinson, G. L. 95
 Robinson, S. K. *see* Clark, B. E. J.
- Schl  rer, J. 218
 Shackel, B., Pullinger, D. J., Maude, T. I. and Dodd, W. P. 247
 Shanhchi, J. *see* Barlow, R. H.
 Silverberg, B. A. *see* Hehner, E. C. R.
 Slape, J. K. and Wallis, P. J. L. 344
 Smeaton, A. F. and Rijsbergen, C. J. *van* 239
 Smith, A. M. R., Lee, L. S. and Hand, D. J. 199
 Smith, P. D. 296
 Stirling, C. P. *see* Anderson, S. O.
- Takaoka, T. *see* McKenzie, B. J.
 Triance, J. M. 60
- Wallis, P. J. L. *see* Slape, J. K.
 Wampler, S. B. and Griswold, R. E. 72
 Watt, D. A. and Madsen, O. L. 142
 When, A. J. T. *see* Woods, J. V.
 Whittaker, S. *see* Frost, R. A.
 Williams, M. H. 270
 Wilson, J. M. 92
 Wiseman, N. E. *see* Oliver, M. A.
 Wolfenden, K. *see* Leung, C. H. C.
 Wood, D. *see* Gonnet, G. H.
 Wood-Harper, A. T. and Flynn, D. J. 79
 Woods, J. V. and When, A. J. T. 208
 Wright, W. E. 43
- 3. Index of Topics, etc.**
 Aarhus compiler writing system. 148
 Abstract data type specification, behavioural categoricity of. 289
 Abstract data types. 52
 algebraic specification of. 289
 Abstract model. 289
 Acceleration. 30
 Access control. 333
 Access rights. 53, 57, 333
 Access time. 43
 Accounting applications:
 missing, retroactive, erroneous and/or late data. 117
 Action learning for teaching information systems. 79
 Ada. 53
 Ada Fortran conversion. 344
 Ada Intermediate Representation (AIR). 345
 ADAPLEX. 126
 Admin database management system. 329
 Affix grammars. 143
 AL/X. 255, 256, 264
 Algol. 17, 97, 361
 Algol-60. 277
 Algol-68. 17, 164, 366
 Algorithms:
 balancing arithmetic expression trees. 193
 binary search. 154
 Bonnin's. 159
 comma-free codes. 307
 De Angelo's. 159
 Flores'. 158
 generating well-formed parenthesis strings lexicographically. 205
 hierarchical clustering. 354
 interrupted permutations in lexicographic order. 92
 job sequencing. 320
 Knuth's. 98
 mark-scaling. 109
 multiple cluster. 356
 order-k Fibonacci numbers. 224
 parallel. 97
 permutation generating. 97
 real symmetric matrix with prescribed diagonal elements and eigenvalues. 184
 relaxation, cipher breaking. 68
 SCHEMAL constraints. 124
 single cluster. 356
 topological sorting. 293
 Alphabet design system. 312
 Amplitude control. 317
 ANS-74. 65, 66, 67
 ANS-74 COBOL. 62, 63, 65
 APL. 41
 Application backlog. 36
 Argument evaluation regimes. 180
 Asynchronous multiprocessor systems. 8
 Asynchronous multisection on 4 processor system. 9
 Attribute directed parsing. 148
 Attribute grammars. 142, 143
 parsing and attribute evaluation with. 146
 Authorization check. 333
 Automatic maintenance of semantic integrity of databases. 124
 Axioms. 289
- Back-to-front storage allocation. 49
 Balanced binary trees. 193
 Balanced tree search and insertion. 98
 Ballot sequences. 206
 Banking, computers for (review). 286
 Basis. 289
 Bayes' theorem. 257
 BDL. 53
 Behavioural categoricity. 290
 of abstract data type specification. 289
 Behavioural equality. 289
 BETA programming language. 125
 Binary relationships. 126, 127
 Binary search algorithm. 154
 a priori micro-optimization concerns. 162
 analysis of errors. 162
 arbitrarily restricted. 161
 badly structured. 161
 behavioural analysis of programmer. 161
 design errors. 160
 error analysis. 158
 higher degree of generality. 160
 history of. 155

- lessons to be drawn. 160
- specification. 154
- Binary search trees. 47, 106
- Binary trees. 206
- Bipolar requests. 34
- Birmingham and Loughborough Electronic Network Development (BLEND). 247
- BLEND-LINC project on electronic journals. 247
- BNF. 15, 16, 17, 23
- Bonnin's algorithm. 159
- Boolean function. 24
- Boundary costs. 17
- Branch and bound procedure. 322
- Bucket size. 50, 51
- BUMP (Biometrics Unit Multivariate Program). 201, 202, 204
- Career management method (review). 191
- Cash advance and ticket requisition form. 59
- Cayley-permutations. 336
- CCC (cube connected computer). 97
- Change-ringing spline. 315
- Checkland methodology. 80
- Chemical laboratory, computer networks in (review). 191
- Chemistry, computational (review). 191
- Ciphers, relaxation algorithms for breaking. 68
- CLU. 53
- Cluster equations. 25, 27, 30
- Clustering, calculation of. 31
- COBOL. 62-67
- COBOL Standard. 60
- CODASYL. 60
- CODASYL database. 66
- CODASYL DDLC. 329
- Code directories. 305, 306
- Codeword sequences. 306
- Coding errors. 160
- Co-expressions in Icon. 72
- Collapsibility in flowchart schemata. 272
- Combinatorial representation. 338
- Combinatorial transformations of words. 336
- Comma codes. 303
- Comma-free code directory. 308
- Comma-free codes. 303
 - conditions and tests for. 306
- Communication description entry. 65
- Communication with single terminal. 65
- Communications problem. 36
- Compound observer. 289
- Compression of large dictionaries. 336
- Computational chemistry (review). 191
- Computer graphics, explicit quad tree as structure for. 188
- Computer networks in chemical laboratory (review). 191
- Computer system evaluation through supervisor replication. 134
- Computer system simulation and implementation. 134
- Computers in education (review). 286
- Conceptual schema constraint language. 127
- Conceptual schema definition language. 228
- Condition-names, setting of. 64
- Conformance rules. 66
- Consecutive spill method. 51
- Constructors. 289
- Context-free grammars. 142
- CONTINUE statement. 60, 61
- Contlang. 164
- Contlanguage program. 168
- Control operations, programmer-defined. 175
- Control structure for nested loops. 282
- Convergence. 30
- Converters, Fortran/Ada. 344
- Corecs. 331
- Cosets. 331, 332
- Crossword puzzles, computer-assisted compilation. 296
- CSDL conceptual schema definition language. 125
- Curve shape modification. 316
- Curve shape representation. 312
- DAPLEX data definition and manipulation language. 126
- Data analysis. 80
- Database management (review). 191
- Database management system:
 - Admin. 329
 - persistent programming. 360
- Databases:
 - automatic maintenance of semantic integrity of. 124
 - conceptual schema definition language. 228
 - disc efficiency. 10
 - error checking in. 124
 - information loss in partitioned statistical. 218
 - introduction to (review). 285
 - multipurpose. 218
 - see also Relational databases
- Data type checking in programming languages. 366
- DAY-OF-WEEK code. 65
- De Angelo's algorithm. 159
- Decision making. 329
- De-editing. 63
- Denotational semantics. 164
- Deterministic recognizers. 305
- Development packages. 41
- Diana (descriptive intermediate attributed notation for Ada). 344
- Dictionaries, compression of large. 336
- Differential equations, numerical methods for (review). 190
- Dimensional tables. 65
- Disc database efficiency. 10
- Disc locality referencing model. 196
- Disc manager process. 138
- Disc storage fragmentation analysis. 113
- Discrete simulation approaches. 139
- Distributed systems, new advances in (review). 286
- DL/I. 41
- Document retrieval systems. 239
- Dominance properties. 321
- Dummy records to reduce information loss in databases. 221
- Education, computers in (review). 286
- Eigenvalues of real symmetric tridiagonal matrices. 6
- Electronic data processing career management (review). 191
- Electronic forms. 52
 - definition language requirements. 53
 - definition mechanism. 53, 54
 - high level language. 52
 - manipulation and processing. 53
 - operations. 57
- Electronic journals, BLEND-LINC project. 247.
- ELI (Expert Legislative Information) system. 1-5
- EMPLOYEE. 54, 55
- EMYCIN. 256
- Encoded images, quadtree. 83
- Entities. 126, 127
- Erroneous data in accounting applications. 117
- Error checking in databases. 124
- Error recovery, locally least-cost. 15
- Error recovery policies. 17
- Error repair criteria. 20
- EVALUATE statement. 60
- Examination papers, varying difficulty compensation. 109
- Expert systems. 1
 - for handling inexact but valuable knowledge. 255
- Explicit quad tree as structure for computer graphics. 188
- Extended attribute grammars. 142, 144
 - complete example of. 150
 - extension to. 147
- Extended attributed translation grammars. 142, 145
- Extensions. 66, 289
- External data. 62
- External files. 62
- Fibonacci numbers, order-k. 224
- Field attributes. 55
- Field definition. 56
- Fields. 55
- File organization:
 - nonstandard records. 45
 - standard blocks. 45
 - wrap-around. 45
- File structures. 43
 - secondary organization. 46
- Final algebra. 290
- Final algebra semantics. 290
- Finance, computers for (review). 286
- Finite state machine. 305
- Finite state models in study of comma-free codes. 303
- Finite state recognizers. 305
- Flores' algorithm. 158
- Flowchart schemata and the problem of nomenclature. 270

- Form type. 52
- Formal language theory (review). 285
- FORTRAN. 149, 184, 202, 282
- FORTRAN/ADA conversion. 344
- FORTRAN G. 325
- Fragmentation, disc storage. 113
- Fragmentation equations. 29, 30
- Fragmentation model. 25
- Fragmented storage map. 113
- Free store distribution under random fit allocation. 25
- Future incompatibilities. 66

- Generating well-formed parenthesis strings lexicographically. 205
- Generative control structures modelling. 77
- Generators, Icon. 72
- GENSTAT. 200
- Geometric clustering methods. 356
- GIVING statement. 65
- GLIM. 200
- Global data. 62
- Global files. 62
- Goal up incorporation. 4
- Grammars, programming with. 277
 - see also Extended attribute grammars
- Graphic design systems. 312
- Graphically interactive program monitor. 235
- Grune's problem. 76
- Guarded-command notation. 277

- Hashed file structures. 50
- Hierarchical clustering algorithms. 354
- Hierarchically structured production rules. 1
- Human activity system. 80, 81
- Human performance in interactive graphics operation. 93

- IBM ISAM. 12, 48-50
- IBM VS APL. 41
- IBM VSAM. 41
- ICL 1906S. 32
- ICL 2900. 208
- ICL DAP. 6
- ICL Distributed Array Processor. 7-9
- Icon. 175
- Icon programming language. 72
- Image encoding, quadtree. 83
- Image manipulation, quadtree leaves technique. 375
- Implementor defined elements. 66
- Imports section. 54
- Indexed sequential files. 48
- Indexing scheme for complete quad tree. 188
- Inference network systems. 255
- INFERNO. 255
- Informatics, teaching courses (review). 286
- Information flows. 37
- Information loss in partitioned statistical databases. 218
- Information retrieval, NPL test collection. 241
- Information systems:
 - action learning for teaching. 79
 - for small organizations. 79
 - office. 52
 - socio-technical aspects of. 80
 - technical requirements. 80
- Initial algebra. 289, 290
- INITIALIZE statement. 63
- INSPECT CONVERTING. 65
- Integrated systems. 80
- Integrity constraints, examples. 126
- Interactive analysis. 199
- Interactive Bath improvement system (IBIS). 344
- Interactive graphics operations, human performance in. 93
- Intercept control. 317
- Intercode conversion. 376
- Inter-cylinder locality. 196
- Internal operations. 289
- Internal-variable-free-compound-observer. 289
- Internal-variable-free-extension. 289
- Interpreter. 1, 3
- Inter-program communication. 62
- Intra-cylinder locality. 196
- Invocation of a procedure. 77
- Iterative solutions. 32

- Job scheduler interface. 137
- Job sequencing problem. 320

- Knowledge base. 1, 2
- Knowledge engineering. 1, 255
- Knowledge expert. 3
- Knuth's algorithm. 98.

- Laced-co-ordinates. 376.
- Late data in accounting applications. 117.
- Leafcodes. 84, 376.
- LEGOL. 37
- Linear probing. 50, 51
- Linear structures, treecoded images. 84
- LISP. 2, 180
- Local data and routines. 57
- Local network technologies (review). 286.
- Local networks for computer communications (review). 190.
- Locally least-cost error recovery. 15.
- Loughborough Information Network Community (LINC). 247

- Macrostatistics. 218
- Magnetic bubble memory. 43
- Makeleaves procedure. 376, 377, 379
- Man-machine interface. 80
- Markov chains. 10, 13, 14, 113
- Markov model. 10, 25, 113
- Markov transition matrix. 113
- Maximum Spanning Tree. 241
- MCC (mesh connected computer). 97
- Mean flow time. 320
- Meta-control. 3
- METAFONT alphabet design system. 312
- Metalanguage. 167
- Microcomputers, hardware/software design (review). 285
- Microprocessors, MU6P architecture. 208
- Microstatistics. 218
- Missing data in accounting applications. 117
- Missing features. 66
- Modelling, generative control structures. 77
- MODULA. 16, 17
- Monitoring, graphically interacting program. 235
- Motorola M68000. 89
- MU5. 208
- MU6. 208.
- MU6G. 208
- MU6P. 208
- MULTICS. 141
- Multiple-chip systems. 46
- MULTIVARIANCE. 199
- Multiway tree. 47
- MUSS. 208
- MYCIN. 2, 256-258

- National development, use of computers for (review). 286.
- Nearest neighbours. 241
 - reciprocal. 356
 - techniques of finding. 358
- NEATS. 148
- Neo-spline. 315
- Nested loops, control structure for. 282
- Nested programs. 62
- NEXT. 57
- Nomenclature problems in flowchart schemata. 270
- Non-deterministic recognizers. 305
- Non-return policy. 17
- Normal form lemma. 289
- Normal forms. 289
- NOTEPAD. 250, 251, 252
- Numerical methods for differential equations (review). 190

- OBE. 53
- Observers. 289
- Office information systems. 52
- Office Talk. 52
- OFS. 52
- Operational research, techniques in (review). 191
- Optimality properties. 321
- Optimality test. 322
- Optional entries. 64
- Order-k Fibonacci numbers. 224
- Ordered trees. 206

- Overflow chains. 49
- Overflow handling. 51
- PADDING CHARACTER clause. 65
- Palatino system. 314
- Parallel combinations. 46
- Parallel computation approach to topological sorting. 293
- Parallel generation of permutations. 97
- Parallel multisection methods. 6
- Parallel shifting. 7
- Parameter evaluation mechanism. 18
- Parametric curves. 312
- Parsing algorithm. 16
- Participative design approach. 37
- Partitioning in statistical databases. 218
- Partitioning properties. 321
- Pascal. 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 23, 149, 164, 374 (review). 96.
- Pascal-S13. 19
- Password mechanism. 333
- Pattern matching techniques. 2
- Payroll application. 117
- PDCO. 175, 179
- PDP 11/34. 17
- PERFORM statement. 60, 63
- Permutation generating algorithm. 97
- Permutations, parallel generation of. 97
- Persistent identifier (PID). 363
- Persistent object management system. 363
- Picture encoding, quadtree. 83
- PL/C (review). 96
- PL/I (review). 96
- PLO programming language. 15
- Pointer structures. 83
- Post-actions. 53
- Post-conditions. 53
- Pre-actions. 53
- Pre-conditions. 53
- Probability, computer science applications (review). 285
- Process creator interface. 138
- Production rules:
 - hierarchically structured. 1
- Program monitoring, graphically interacting. 235
- Programmer defined control operations. 175
- Programming languages:
 - ADA. 344
 - ADAPLEX. 126
 - Algol. 97, 361
 - Algol-60. 277
 - Algol-68. 164, 366
 - BETA. 125
 - Contlang. 164
 - data type checking. 366
 - FORTTRAN. 149, 184, 202, 282, 344
 - FORTTRAN G. 325
 - Icon. 72, 175
 - LISP. 180
 - methodology directed. 277
 - Pascal. 149, 164, 374 (review). 96
 - PDCO. 178, 179
 - persistent concept. 360
 - PL/C (review). 96
 - PL/I (review). 96
 - PS-algol. 361, 364
 - S-algol. 361
 - SNOBOL4. 72
 - syntax and semantics of. 142
 - TAXIS. 125
- Programming with grammars. 277
- Prototype:
 - definitions and objectives. 38
- Prototype strategy during analysis and design. 38
 - see also System prototypes
- PS-algol. 361, 364
- PSC (perfect shuffle computer). 97
- Punctuation characters. 64
- PURGE statement. 65
- Pyramid data structure. 188
- Quadtree encoding imaging. 83
 - importance of. 83
- storage. 83
 - see also Treecodes
- Quadtree leaves and related image areas. 375
- Quadtrees. 188
- Queuing, computer science applications (review). 285
- QUEL query language. 125
- Query-by-example. 37, 54
- Query expansion. 239
- Query languages. 37
 - QUEL. 125
 - SEQUEL. 125
- Query modification. 239
- Random files. 47
- RC4000. 141
- READ. 252
- Real symmetric matrix with prescribed diagonal elements and eigenvalues. 184
- Reciprocal nearest neighbours. 356
- Reducibility in flowchart schemata. 270, 271, 272
- Reducibility property. 356
- Redundant tests. 162
- REFEREE. 252
- Reference modifications. 63
- Relational databases. 36, 37
 - semantic integrity of. 125
- Relative consistency. 289
- Relaxation algorithms for breaking simple substitution ciphers. 68
- Reliability, computer science applications (review). 285
- REPLACE statement. 63
- Reserved words. 66
- Retroactive data in accounting applications. 117
- Run time behaviour changes. 65
- S-algol. 361
- Same-fringe problem. 75
- Saturation problem. 3
- SBA. 53, 54
- Scheduling to minimize mean flow time. 320
- SCHEMAL conceptual schema definition language. 228
- SCHEMAL constraint definition language. 124.
- SCOPE. 50
- SCSS. 204
- Search time. 51
- Seek time. 43, 44, 50
- Semantic integrity of databases, automatic maintenance of. 124
- Semantics Implementation System (SIS). 164
- Semi-Markov models. 10
- SEND REPLACING LINE. 65
- SEQUEL query language. 125
- Sequential broadcasting. 7
- Sequential files. 47
- Serial combinations. 46
- Setting of condition-names. 64
- SIEMENS 4004/151. 162
- Sieve of Eratosthenes. 76
- Signature fields. 52
- SIMD. 7, 8
- Simplified binary-relational view of the universe. 126
- Single instruction stream-multiple data stream (SIMD) machines. 293
- Skew requests. 34
- SMM (shared memory model). 97
- Snapshots. 332
- SNOBOL4. 72
- Socio-technical aspects of information systems. 80
- SORT statement. 64
- Sorting procedures. 377
- Sorting with DUPLICATES. 64
- SPECIAL-NAMES. 64
- SPERIL. 256
- SPSS. 199
- Square root of an integer by subtraction method. 187
- Squarecode. 376-380
- Stack-sortable permutations. 206
- Statistical data analysis. 199
- Statistical databases, information loss in. 218
- Statistical missing values problems. 109
- Statistical packages, interactive user-friendly interfaces to. 199
- Statistics, computer science applications (review). 285
- Stochastic processes, computer science applications (review). 285
- Stream-multiple-data-stream (SIMD) computers. 97
- Structured collapsibility in flowchart schemata. 272

- Structured programming. 60, 277
 - in PL/I and PL/C (review). 96
- Structuredness in flowchart schemata. 273
- Sturm sequence. 6, 8, 9
- Subsets. 66
- Substrings. 63
- Sufficient completeness. 289
- Supervisor replication, computer system evaluation through. 134
- Synchronizing codes. 303
- Synchronous multisection on 4 processor system. 9
- Syntactic equality. 289
- Syntax errors. 15
- System development cycle. 36
- System for Business Automation (SBA). 37
- System life cycle. 40
- System prototypes. 36
 - advantages. 38
 - disadvantages. 39
 - experiments on. 41
 - how to build. 41
 - when to build. 39
- Systems analysis. 36
 - taxonomy of. 283
- Systems design. 37
- Tangent vectors. 314
- TAXIS programming language. 125
- Taxonomy of systems analysis. 283
- Teaching of information systems by action learning. 79
- Te'egram Problem. 277
- Textual information. 53
- TIB 0103. 45, 46, 50
- TIB 0303. 44-46, 50
- Top down incorporation. 4
- Topological sorting, parallel computation approach to. 293
- Transfer time. 43
- Tree structures:
 - building for polygons and circles. 87
 - files. 47
 - see also Quadtree
- Treecodes. 84, 375-378
 - assessment. 89
 - image display. 85
 - merge, mask and invert. 87
 - operations on. 85
 - rotate and reflect. 85
 - translating. 86
 - truncating. 86
 - walking. 85
- Trees, height-ratio-balanced binary search. 106
- Tuition reimbursement. 54, 55, 57
- Type. 52
- Uniform requests. 33
- Unit checking, extension to procedure calls. 369
- Unix. 16
 - Gehani's proposal for. 366
- User defined figurative constants. 64
- Value sets. 330
- Variable length records. 64
- VAX 11/750. 208
- VAX 11/780. 89
- VM/370 concept. 140
- VSAM. 50
- WAND. 256
- Well-defined specification. 289
- Well-definedness lemma. 291
- Well-formed parenthesis strings:
 - generating lexicographically. 205
- XENO (computer-assisted compilation of crossword puzzles) program. 296
- Xeno-spline. 316

L

S

33

I

Contents

	PAGE
P. Leith	1
R. H. Barlow, D. J. Evans and J. Shanechi	6
C. H. C. Leung and K. Wolfenden	10
S. O. Anderson, R. C. Backhouse, E. H. Bugge and C. P. Stirling	15
C. M. Reeves	25
P. A. Dearnley and P. J. Mayhew	36
W. E. Wright	43
N. H. Gehani	52
J. M. Triance	60
D. G. N. Hunter and A. R. McKenzie	68
S. B. Wampler and R. E. Griswold	72
A. T. Wood-Harper and D. J. Flynn	79
M. A. Oliver and N. E. Wiseman	83
R. A. Reynolds	93
P. Gupta and G. P. Bhattacharjee	97
G. H. Gonnet, H. J. Olivie and D. Wood	106
C. G. Broyden	109
C. H. C. Leung	113
J. G. Kollias	117
R. A. Frost and S. Whittaker	124
J. C. Cavouras	134
D. A. Watt and O. L. Madsen	142
R. Lesuisse	154
L. Allison	164
R. E. Griswold and M. Novak	175
C. J. Prosser and A. C. Kilgour	187
F. W. Burton and J. G. Kollias	188
D. J. Evans and F. Abdollahzadeh	193
C. H. C. Leung	196
A. M. R. Smith, L. S. Lee and D. J. Hand	199
M. C. Er	205
J. V. Woods and A. J. T. Wheen	208
J. Schlörer	218
M. C. Er	224
R. A. Frost	228
B. E. J. Clark and S. K. Robinson	235
A. F. Smeaton and C. J. van Rijsbergen	239
B. Shackel, D. J. Pullinger, T. I. Maude and W. P. Dodd	247
J. R. Quinlan	255
M. H. Williams	270
E. C. R. Hehner and B. A. Silverberg	277
B. J. McKenzie and T. Takaoka	282
M. J. Cookson	283
P. Lescanne	289
M. C. Er	293
P. D. Smith	296
J. A. Llewellyn	303
P. K. Ghosh and S. P. Mudur	312
J. S. Deogun	320
N. Prakash, Parimala N. and N. Bolloju	329
A. S. Fraenkel and M. Mor	336
J. K. Slape and P. J. L. Wallis	344
F. Murtagh	354
M. P. Atkinson, P. J. Bailey, K. J. Chisholm, P. W. Cockshott and R. Morrison	360
R. T. House	366
M. A. Oliver and N. E. Wiseman	375
Algorithms supplements	92, 184
Discussion and correspondence	95, 189
Forthcoming meetings	192, 287, 384
Book reviews	96, 190, 285, 381
Hierarchically Structured Production Rules	
Parallel Multisection Applied to the Eigenvalue Problem	
Disc Database Efficiency: A Scheme for Detailed Assessment Based on Semi-Markov Models	
An Assessment of Locally Least-Cost Error Recovery	
Free Store Distribution under Random Fit Allocation: Part 3	
In Favour of System Prototypes and their Integration into the Systems Development Cycle	
Some File Structure Considerations Pertaining to Magnetic Bubble Memory	
High Level Form Definition in Office Information Systems	
The Proposed COBOL Standard—Its Significance	
Experiments with Relaxation Algorithms for Breaking Simple Substitution Ciphers	
Co-expressions in Icon	
Action Learning for Teaching Information Systems	
Operations on Quadtree Encoded Images	
Human Performance in Interactive Graphics Operations. Short Note	
Parallel Generation of Permutations	
Height-Ratio-Balanced Trees	
A Mark-Scaling Algorithm	
Analysis of Disc Fragmentation using Markov Chains	
The Effect of Missing, Retroactive, Erroneous and/or Late Data in Designing Accounting Applications	
A Step Towards the Automatic Maintenance of the Semantic Integrity of Databases	
Computer System Evaluation Through Supervisor Replication	
Extended Attribute Grammars	
Some Lessons Drawn from the History of the Binary Search Algorithm	
Programming Denotational Semantics	
Programmer-Defined Control Operations	
A Note on Computing the Square Root of an Integer. Short Note	
Comment on 'The Explicit Quad Tree as a Structure for Computer Graphics'. Short Note	
Efficient Construction of Balanced Binary Trees	
A Model for Disc Locality Referencing	
Interactive User-friendly Interfaces to Statistical Packages	
A Note on Generating Well-formed Parenthesis Strings Lexicographically	
MU6P: An Advanced Microprocessor Architecture	
Information Loss in Partitioned Statistical Databases	
A Fast Algorithm for Computing Order-K Fibonacci Numbers	
SCHEMAL: Yet Another Conceptual Schema Definition Language	
A Graphically Interacting Program Monitor	
The Retrieval Effects of Query Expansion on a Feedback Document Retrieval System	
The BLEND-LINC Project on 'Electronic Journals' After Two Years	
Inferno: A Cautious Approach to Uncertain Inference	
Flowchart Schemata and the Problem of Nomenclature	
Programming with Grammars: an Exercise in Methodology-Directed Language Design	
A Control Structure for a Variable Number of Nested Loops. Short Note	
Taxonomic Studies on Current Approaches to Systems Analysis. Short Note	
Behavioural Categoricity of Abstract Data Type Specifications	
A Parallel Computation Approach to Topological Sorting	
XENO: Computer-Assisted Compilation of Crossword Puzzles	
Finite State Models in the Study of Comma-Free Codes	
Parametric Curves for Graphic Design Systems	
On Scheduling with Ready Times to Minimize Mean Flow Time	
Data Definition Facilities in Admin	
Combinatorial Compression and Partitioning of Large Dictionaries	
Conversion of Fortran to Ada using an Intermediate Tree Representation	
A Survey of Recent Advances in Hierarchical Clustering Algorithms	
An Approach to Persistent Programming	
A Proposal for an Extended Form of Type Checking of Expressions	
Operations on Quadtree Leaves and Related Image Areas	